

Chapter 4 Long and Short



KEY POINTS TO REMEMBER

- Introduction: Units of measurement
- ***** Find the length of given objects using standard units of measurement.
- ***** Conversions.
- Draw a line using centimeter (cm) scale.
- * Activity

***** Introduction - Units of measurement

There are 2 types of units of measurement.

 <u>Non standard units of measurement</u> - Non standard units of measurementare handspan, cubit, footspan etc.

andspai Cubit Stride Footspan

2) Standard units of measurement - The standard units of measurement are

millimeter, centimeter, metre, kilometer.

- 1 centimetre = 10 millimetre
- 1 metre = 100 centimetres
- 1 kilometre = 1000 metres

Here - Centimeter is denoted by cm.

Metre is denoted by **m**.

Kilometre is denoted by **km**.

Millimetre is denoted by **mm**.

Find the length of given objects using standard units of measurement. (cm or m)

- 1) Width of a computer screen. <u>cm</u>
- 2) Length of a pagdi worn by Sikhs. <u>m</u>
- 3) Height of a 1 year old child. <u>cm</u>
- 4) Length of a banana. <u>cm</u>
- 5) Waist of an elephant. <u>m</u>
- 6) Height of a sugarcane. <u>m</u>
- 7) Depth of a well. <u>m</u>
- 8) Height of your mother. <u>m</u>
- 9) Distance from classroom to school gate. <u>M</u>
- 10) Length of your father's arm. <u>m</u>
- 11) Length of your fingers.
- 12) Length of a saree .
- 13) Length of blackboard.
- 14) Length of keyboard of a computer.

***** Conversion

A. Convert meter to centimeter.

Given 1 m = 100 cm

- a) 6m = <u>6 x 100 = 600 cm.</u>
- b) 22m = <u>22 x 100 = 2200 cm</u>.
- c) 71m = <u>71 x 100 = 7100 cm.</u>
- d) 244m = 244 x 100 = 24400 cm.
- e) 128m = <u>128 x 100 = 12800 cm.</u>

B. Convert centimeter to meter.

Given 100 cm = 1m

1) 500 cm = $500 \div 100 = 5m$.

Solve -

 $\frac{500}{100} = \frac{5}{1} = 5 \text{ m}$

- 2) 4400 cm = $4400 \div 100 = 44$ m.
- 3) $2600 \text{ cm} = 2600 \div 100 = 26\text{m}.$
- 4) $12000 \text{ cm} = 12000 \div 100 = 120 \text{m}.$
- 5) 86000 cm = <u>86000 ÷ 100 = 860m.</u>

***** Draw a line using centimeter scale.

For eg - Line segnment of 6



- a) 5 cm =
- b) **10 cm** =
- c) 12 cm =
- d) 4 cm =
- e) 7 cm =
- f) 3 cm =

<u>Activity</u>

***** Use a centimeter ruler to measure the following measurement.



Chapter 5 Shapes and Designs



KEY WORD TO REMEMBER

- * How many triangles are there?
- * Find faces, edges and corners of shapes.
- ✤ Fill in the blanks.
- * Tangram.
- Fill the colour to the clown. [Circle in blue, square in green, triangle in red and rectangle in yellow].
- * Activity

- * How many triangles are there?
 - a)



Ans: 12 triangles.



Ans: 13 triangles.

c)



- Ans: 15 triangles.
- ✤ Find faces, edges and corners (vertices) of shapes.

Names	Shapes	Faces	Corners (vertices)	Edges
Cube		6	8	12
Cuboid		6	8	12
cylinder		2	0	2
Cone		1	1	1
Sphere		0	0	0

Fill in the blanks.

- 1) A cone ice-cream has the shape of <u>cone.</u>
- 2) An eraser has the shape of **<u>cuboid</u>**.
- 3) The shape of a ball is **sphere**.
- 4) The tube light has the shape of <u>cylinder.</u>
- 5) A dice has the shape of <u>cube.</u>
- 6) Where two faces of a solid meet is called its <u>edge.</u>
- 7) A triangle has <u>3</u> corners.
- 8) All the sides of a **square** are equal.
- 9) A cone has $\underline{1}$ faces.
- 10) **Opposite** sides of a rectangle are equal.
- 11) A circle has **no vertices.**
- 12) Top view of a cylinder is a <u>circle</u>.
- 13) Solids are also called as $\underline{3} \underline{D}$ figures.

✤ <u>Tangram.</u>

The tangram is an old Chinese puzzle. From the pieces of the tangram, we can make many shapes of animals, people and things.

• Use the below 7 pieces tangram and answer the following questions that follows.



1. Which piece is in the shape of square?

Answer - 4 number piece

2. Which pieces are in the shape of triangle?

Answer - 1, 3, 5, 6 and 7

3. How many triangles are there in the set?

Anwer - 5 triangle.

Fill the colour to the clown. (circle - blue, square - green, triangle -- red , rectangle -- yellow)



