

<u>CH-5</u>

The way the world looks



Key points to remember

- Introduction of different views of 3-D object.
- Look at the map shown in figure and answer the following questions.
- Activity



• Introduction of different views of 3-D object:

- **Front view:** Front view is what you see from front, when you look at something.
- Side view: Side view is what you see from side, when you look at something.
- **Top view: -** Top view is what you see when you look at something from directly above.







A nut

(d) A hexagonal block

• Look at the map shown in figure and answer the following questions.



1) Mark the gate nearest to the sweet shop. A/B/C/D.

Answer: The gate nearest to the sweet shop is A.

2) Which gate is nearest to Gappu's house?

Answer: The gate nearest to Gappu's house is C.

3) If you enter from gate B, the green bench will be to your — Left / Right / Front

Answer: If we enter from gate B, then the green bench will be to our left.

4) When Suhasini entered the park, the flower bed was to her right. Which gate did she

enter from?

Answer: Suhasini entered the park from gate D.

5) Which of these is nearest to you if you enter from gate C?A) Basketball court B)Flower bed c)Green bench D)See-saw

Answer: If we enter from gate C, see-saw will be nearest to us.

Activity

Draw three objects of your choice and show there top , side and front view.

CH-6

The Junk seller





Key points to remember

- Conversion.
- Find the product by split method.
- Amount Calculation.
- Add the following.
- Subtract the following.
- Activity



• Conversion:

A. Convert Ruppes into paise:

- 1) Rs 75
 - $=75 \times 100$
 - = 7500 paise.
- 2) Rs 12 and 60 paise
 - $= 12 \times 100p + 60p$
 - = 1200p + 60p

= 1260P

- 3) Rs45 and 75 p
 - $= 45 \times 100 + 75p$
 - = 4500p + 75p
 - = 4575p

4) Rs36 and 50p

- $= 36 \times 100 p + 50 p$
- = 3600p + 50p
- = 3650p.
- B. Convert paise to rupees:
- 1) 400paise
 - =400/100
 - = Rs 4.00
- 2) 589paise
 - = 589 /100
 - = Rs 5.89
- 3) 758paise
 - = 758/100

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= Rs 7.58
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4) 1128paise

= 1128/100

= Rs 11.28

5) 6000paise

= 6000/100

= Rs 60.00

• Find the product by split method

a) 55 x 31 = x 30 1 50 1 5 00 50 5 150 5	1500 50 150 <u>+ 5</u> 1705	b) 68 x 2 3 = x 20 3 60 1 2 00 180 8 160 24	1200 180 160 <u>+ 24</u> 1564
c) $31 \times 71 =$ x 70 1 $30 \ 21 \ 00 \ 30$ 1 70 1	2100 30 70 <u>+ 1</u> 2201	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{d} \ \textbf{j} \ \textbf{4} \ \textbf{4} \ \textbf{x} \ \textbf{2} \ \textbf{0} \ \textbf{z} \\ \textbf{x} \ 20 \ 0 \\ 40 \ 8 \ 00 \ 0 \\ 4 \ 80 \ 0 \end{array}$	800 0 80 <u>+ 0</u> 880
e) 88 x 64 = x 60 4 80 $4 8 00 320$ 8 $480 32$	4800 320 480 <u>+ 32</u> 5632	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{f)} \ \textbf{66 x 3 7} = \\ \textbf{x} \ 30 \ 7 \\ 60 \ 1 \ 8 \ 00 \ 420 \\ 6 \ 180 \ 42 \end{array}$	1800 420 180 <u>+ 42</u> 2442

• Amount Calculation

A. Look up the rate list to see today's rates. Help Kiran to find out the cost of the junk.

Kind of Junk	Price of 1 Kg
1. Waste Paper	Rs 4/-
2. Newspaper	Rs 5/-
3. Iron	Rs 12/-

4. Brass	Rs 170/-
5. Plastic	Rs 10/-

 How much will Kiran pay for 31 kg newspaper?
 Solution: 1 kg newspaper costs Rs 5. 30 Cost of 31 kg cost = Rs 5 × 31 =Rs 155.30

2) 22 kg of plastic
Solution: 1 Kg of plastic cost Rs 10 Cost of 22 kg of plastic = 22 × 10 = Rs 220
3) 23 kg of waste paper

Solution: 1 kg of waste paper cost = Rs 4Cost of 23 kg waste paper $= 23 \times 4$ = Rs 92

4) 12 kg of iron Solution: 1 kg of iron cost = Rs 12 Cost of 12 kg iron = 12×12 = Rs 144

Add the following amounts.

Rs 12.50 and Rs 10.50 = <u>Rs 23.00</u>
Rs 5.25 and Rs 55.25 = <u>Rs 60.50.</u>
Rs 105.10 and Rs 225.30 = <u>Rs 330.40.</u>
Rs 195.95 and Rs 125.90 = <u>Rs 321.85.</u>
Rs 146.65 and Rs 136.35 = <u>Rs 283.00</u>

Subtract the following amounts.

Rs 26.10 from Rs 46.40 = <u>Rs 20.30.</u>
Rs 48.40 from Rs 96.60 = <u>Rs 48.20.</u>
Rs 105.95 from Rs 206.05 = <u>Rs 100.10.</u>
Rs 405.90 from Rs 800.05 = <u>Rs 394.15.</u>

Activity

Paste the picture of Indian currency in the note book.(any 5)